



## ***ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING SYLLABUS OF EXAMINATIONS 1998 EDITION***

For textbook information please refer to the **Textbooks** section on page 3 of the document entitled **Information for Students and Examinations Candidates**.

### **GROUP A COMPULSORY EXAMINATIONS (seven required)**

#### **98-Elec-A1 Circuits**

Nodal and mesh analysis of linear, finite, passive circuits; equivalent networks. Steady state AC response of lumped constant, time-invariant networks. Time and frequency response of linear systems: impulse response and transfer functions, Laplace transform analysis, frequency response, including steady-state sinusoidal circuits.

#### **98-Elec-A2 Control**

Models, transfer functions, and system response. Root locus analysis and design. Feedback and stability: Bodes diagrams. Nyquist criterion, frequency domain design. State variable representation. Simple PID control systems.

#### **98-Elec-A3 Communications**

Amplitude and frequency modulation systems: signals, spectra, implementation. Sampling of continuous signals and the Nyquist sampling theorem. Fourier series and transforms, spectral concepts. Discrete signals and systems: the sampling theorem, time and frequency response, the Z-transform. PCM and simple baseband pulse code modulation systems.

#### **98-Elec-A4 Digital Systems and Computers**

Combinatorial and sequential switching circuits. Register level design of digital systems. Computer memories. Computer architecture, assembly language programming, interrupts, and interfacing.

#### **98-Elec-A5 Electronics**

Semiconductor devices; diodes and thyristors. Bipolar and field effect transistors as linear devices and switches. Small signal amplifiers. Operational amplifiers and comparators. Digital circuits and logic families.

#### **98-Elec-A6 Electromagnetic Energy Conversion**

Magnetic circuits. Three - phase circuits. Transformer equivalent circuit at both low frequency and high frequency. Electromagnetic and electrostatic force calculations. AC machines and stepper motors. Permanent magnet DC machines.

**98-Elec-A7 Electromagnetics**

Field concepts. Maxwell's equations. Free space and guided wave propagation, transmission lines. Radiation from current elements.

**GROUP B****ELECTIVE EXAMINATIONS (two required)****98-Elec-B1 Advanced Circuits Analysis and Design**

Network equilibrium equations. Two port analysis. Classical passive filter design. Non linear operational amplifier applications and active filters. Principles of computer aided design tools: frequency and time domain analysis; transmission line effects; sensitivity analysis. Scattering matrix description of microwave devices.

**98-Elec-B2 Digital Signal Processing**

Discrete system theory: convolution, Z-transforms, transfer functions. Design and implementation of digital filters. Spectral analysis, DFT and FFT implementations. Implementation; DSP chips architecture and programming.

**98-Elec-B3 Advanced Control Systems**

Modelling of engineering systems; state variables and transfer function representations. Analytical and numerical solutions of state variable equations. Observability, controllability, stability; classical design, stabilization by pole assignment. Systems with delay. Systems with noise. Computer control, discrete systems. System identification; least squares.

**98-Elec-B4 Communications Systems**

Sampling, A/D conversion, source coding; signal sets, line codes, modulation, optimal reception, demodulation, performance in noisy channels, error detecting and correcting codes. Public Switch Telephone Networks, television standards. Radio communications; link analysis and performance, terrestrial and satellite communications; personal communication networks; cellular telephone networks.

**98-Elec-B5 Advanced Electronics**

Device models and implementation in computer aided analysis packages. Multi-stage amplifiers, oscillators, non-linear circuits. Power amplifiers and linear regulators. Communication circuits; phase locked loops, filters, modulator/demodulators. Electronic instrumentation and measurement. Microwave circuits; properties of microwave tubes and semi-conductor devices.

**98-Elec-B6 Integrated Circuit Engineering**

Integrated Circuit Design: MOS circuit design methods; specification; use of CAD design tools. Non-ideal effects. Mask level layout. Integrated Circuit Fabrication: basic knowledge of IC processing techniques. Digital and analog IC's: basic building blocks. Design considerations for submicron CMOS and bipolar devices.

**98-Elec-B7 Power Systems Engineering**

Power system representation and analysis. Components: transmission lines, transformers, synchronous machines. Distribution: loads, power flow, operations, and control. Fault analysis: short circuits, balanced and unbalanced operation. System stability.

**98-Elec-B8 Switched Mode Power Supply Design**

Control of electrical power with semiconductor devices -- Specifications and requirements. Design of high frequency magnetic devices. Power supply models and control methods. Harmonic analysis. Filter design and EMC issues. Heatsink calculations.

**98-Elec-B9 Power Electronics and Drives**

Construction and modelling of electric machines; induction, synchronous, permanent magnet DC, stepper motors. Electronic power converters; choppers, DC link inverters, cycloconverters, current source inverters. Torque and speed controllers. Vector oriented control techniques.

**98-Elec-B10 Electromagnetic Field, Transmission Lines, Antennas, and Radiation**

Field radiation equations. Distributed circuits: steady-state transmission line equations; impedance transformation, Smith charts, matching. Transients. Coaxial lines, waveguides. Antennas: infinitesimal elements, linear antennas, radiation resistance, antenna patterns, gain. Other types of antennas.

**98-Elec-B11 Electro-Optical Engineering**

Optical transmission: waveguide modes, fibre optic propagation characteristics. Optoelectronics: lasers, sources and detectors, couplers, modulators, guided wave devices. Applications.

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